*A Thousand Splendid Suns* Guided Notes Ch. 1-12:

**Characters :how are they characterized in the story/Archetypes:**

1. Mariam
2. Jalil
3. Nana
4. Mullah Faizulla
5. Rasheed
6. Fariba and Hakim

Themes/Motifs to annotate for:

* Man’s inhumanity to man
* Relationship of women in literature (patriarchal systems)
* Spousal abuse
* Resistance to victimization
* Power of education/ women
* Corrupting influence of absolute power
* Sin and Atonement
* Love

**Chapter 1-12 Questions**

1. The novel opens with a curse word, uttered in frustration by Mariam’s mother, when Mariam breaks a treasured heirloom. What does Mariam’s memory of this suggest about her sense of herself and her relationship with her mother? How does this opening set the tone for the novel?
2. Based on Nana’s and Mariam’s experiences, what can you infer about the lives of women in Afghanistan in the sixties? Why does Nana forbid Mariam to go to school? What does Nana want for her and Mariam? Is the goal realistic?
3. What are Nana’s feelings about Jalil? What does she feel is his penance? What did she have happen to her to make her feel this way?
4. Jalil, Mariam’s father is a complex character. Does he love his daughter? How does he show his love? How does he show that he does not fully recognize her as his daughter? Why does he treat her as he does?
5. Why does Mariam ask her father to take her to the cinema for her fifteenth birthday present? What does she want?
6. Is Mariam right to feel guilt about the suicide death of her mother?
7. What is the motive of Jalil’s wives in finding a suitor for Mariam? Why does Jalil go along with them in this plan?
8. Why does Mariam finally say “yes” in the marriage ceremony to Rasheed? What does Mariam realize about her father? How does that make her feel? Does this explain why she goes along with the marriage?
9. The beginning of Mariam’s marriage to Rasheed seems to promise happiness. What are signs that this might be short lived?
10. How does Rasheed feel about the westernization of Afghanistan? What shows his ambivalence?
11. What are Rasheed’s reasons for making Mariam wear a burqa and what do they tell us about his ideas about his role as a husband and man and his expectations for Mariam?
12. Mariam learns some of her husband’s history when she looks inside the drawers of his rom. How does she rationalize what she sees?